

# The International Journal of the Humanities, Volume 3

## Associate Editors

William Acres	Tania Das Gupta	Bryant Griffith
Jonathan Aitken	Nanette J. Davis	Joe Grixti
Michael Allen	Peter Davis	Sonja Grover
Jean Alvares	Mike De Jongh	Andrea U. Haenni Hoti
Alice Antwniadou	Janice DeCosmo	Takao Hagiwara
Cathy Ayers	Elizabeth DePoy	David Halle
Clover Bachman	Christian Dean	Roger Harris
Ewa Bacon	Poonam Dev	Elizabeth Harry
Ann Stewart Balakier	Valerie Dibble	David J. Hart
James Balakier	Karola Dillenburg	Chance Harvey
Doris Baltruschat	Nob Doran	Michael Hatchell
Melinda Barnard	Joseph Gerard Dreiss	Donald James Hauka
Jillian Barnes	John DuVal	Tirza Hechter
Ann Marie Barry	Jaya Earnest	George Hefferman
Doug Battema	Philippe Eberhard	Ruth Heilbronn
Brian Hugh Baxter	Carol Edwards	Bettina Heinz
John Bienz	Yulia Egorova	Mammy Helou
Larry Blackman	Denise Egèa-Kuehne	Clare Henderson
Jayne Leslie Boase	T. H. Engström	Casie Hermansson
Paula Bolduc	Fred Evans	Carolyn Hill
Josef Bordat	Murray Faure	Ann Sumner Holmes
Maurizio Borghi	Joan Faust	Chang-Seong Hong
Barbara Borowik	Rebecca Hope Ferguson	Sabina Hopfer
Regina Borowik	Ariane Fischer Pasternak	Kipps Horn
Janet Bowdan	Rosemary Fisk	Gitie House
Catherine Mary Brennan	Vincent G. Fitzsimons	Ron House
Deborah A. Brown	Dennis Foley	Yinying Huang
Eric A. Brown	William Folkestad	Darline Hunter
Hunter Brown	Ho Yin Fong	Sylvia S. L. Jeong
Janet M. C. Burns	Barbara Formis	DawnEllen Jacobs
John Byrne	Susan Fountaine	Hong Jiang
Benjamin B,cle	Ina Fourie	Proenca Joao
Beatriz Caballero Rodriguez	Shelli Fowler	Daniel C. Johnson
Francisco Cabanillas	Geoffrey Frasz	Joe Frank Jones
Scott Calef	Brian Furio	Steven James Joyce
Orest Cap	W. Lambert Gardiner	Evaggelia Kalerante
Jagg Carr-Locke	Colleen Garside	Sunghyun Kang
Sheila Carter-Tod	Kevin Gaugler	Grace Kao
Valentina Castagna	Rick Gay	Meltem Karadag
Robert Chamberlain	Geoffrey R George	Cristina Karmas
Arindam Chatterji	Agathi Georgiadou	Peggy Karpouzou
David Alastair Lindsay Coldwell	Linda Maria Gigante	Douglas R. Keberlein Gutierrez
Carol Collins	Russell Gill	Andrew Johnson Keen
Margie Comrie	Giovanna G. Gioli	Alan Kelly
Elizabeth Corson	Marcia Violet Godich	Mabel Deane Khawaja
Mário Rui Domingues Ferreira da Cruz	Elizabeth Goering	Chin-Tai Kim
Nour Dados	Suzanne Elizabeth Goopy	Carol King
Rohini Dandavate	Christos Govaris	Judy Kay King
Mary Darden	Marina Estela Graca	Mary Kirby-Diaz
	Mekada Graham	Jack Knight

Sue Knight  
Hanako Koyama  
Andrea Krause  
Aleksandra Kunce  
Gerhardus Stephanus  
Labuschagne  
Phyllis Larson  
Alexander Lautensach  
Amy W.S. Lee  
Daniel E. Lee  
Susan M. Leist  
Janna Lelchuk  
Robert Andrew Leonard  
Carlos Leone  
Kay Li  
Grace Livingston  
Patrick Lo  
Jose Lobo  
Stephen Loo  
Sandra Lopez-Rocha  
Elizabeth Lulis  
John Willis Luton  
Sheryl MacMath  
Jeffrey Maciejewski  
Sibusiso Hyacinth Madondo  
Seth Mallios  
Judith Marlane  
James Matson  
Kerry McCallum  
Ann Maree McCulloch  
Colleen J. McElroy  
Lillian McEnery  
Jill McKinstry  
Anne McLaren  
Diana Meckley  
Anna Mecugni  
Fred Mensch  
Paola Merli  
DeMond S. Miller  
R. Baxter Miller  
Mary Minock  
Maryam Moayeri  
Gloria R. Montebruno Saller  
Ann M. Moore  
Bobbette M. Morgan  
Pelagia Mormori  
Tessa Morrison  
Jeffrey Morton  
Isabel Moutinho  
Steven Muir  
Phalandwa Abraham Mulaudzi  
Maureen Elizabeth Mulligan  
Nancy Nahra  
Jason Neidleman

Tuyen D. Nguyen  
Betsy Nies  
Marta Nunes da Costa  
Dan O'Brien  
Dan O'Brien  
Kathleen Ochs  
Ulla Oksanen  
BioDun J. Ogundayo  
Keith Owens  
Ayse Ozcan  
Mi Soo Park  
Syeda Naushin Parnini  
Stephen Pattison  
Isabel Pedersen  
Thomas Paul Pfeiffer  
Gerald L. Phillips  
Peter Phipps  
John J. Pollock  
Miriam Porter  
Gerald Powell  
Joseph Prud'homme  
Ellen Pryor  
Linda Pui-ling Wong  
Renuka Rajaratnam  
Scott Rawlings  
Shannon Reed  
G. Mitchell Reyes  
Melinda Richards  
Brian Richardson  
Henric David Peels Rik  
Berenice Rivera Macias  
Jana Rivers-Norton  
Mark Rix  
Jillian Roberts  
Vivian Joyce Rohrl  
Vicki Ronn  
Charles Rose  
Christian Alberto Rubio  
John C. Rush  
Vanessa Elizabeth Sage  
Shelley Saguaro  
Anupma Sahai  
Saygin Salgirli  
Samir N. Saliba  
Debra Satterfield  
Christopher Scanlon  
Mary Ellen Schiller  
Bakhtiar Shabani Varaki  
Nada Shabout  
Julian Silverman  
Margaret Sims  
Kenneth Skinner  
James Smith  
Karen E Smith

Joanne Snow-Smith  
Anna Solding  
Rakesh H. Solomon  
Deepa Srikantaiah  
Anju Srivastava  
Claude St-Jacques  
Timothy Stanley  
Kirilka Stavreva  
Elizabeth Stewart  
Kenneth Stilson  
Jim Stockton  
Olga Stuchebrukhov  
Barbara Sudick  
Mike Tadashi Sugimoto  
Tamara Swenson  
Jawad Syed  
Ann Tai  
Miho Takashima  
Darryl Taylor  
Linda Taylor  
Julia Theodoraki  
Davinia Thornley  
Sonia Tidemann  
Karen Sasha Tipper  
Zoe Trodd  
Carol Tulpar  
Linda O. Valenty  
Markku Valtanen  
Ioannis Vamvakitis  
Frances Van Keuren  
Shannon Van Kirk  
Aldona Vilkeliene  
Alida Vizcaino  
Beate Von Krosigk  
Li-jung Wang  
Mariko Wei  
Shu-Mei Wei  
Markus Wessendorf  
Maurice B. Wheeler  
Daniel White  
Patrick Wilkinson  
James J. Wong  
Lisa Wong  
Marianne Berger Woods  
Phyllis M. Wrenn  
Nancy Wright  
Michael Vincent Yang  
Adida Yang-Amri  
Aronson Yelena  
Toshiko Yokota  
Min-Chia Young  
Jack Yue  
Lynda Zwinger